Rec'd Dec 6th
Ans May 15

Bellevue Nebraska Nov 26th 1856

Dear Dr Engelmann,

The Box containg 8 Bottles & Alcoholic Specimen and the Cacti which I think will interest you have just started this morning for St Joseph — Col Simmons a friend of mine at this place will then take them to St Louis and leave them with the American Fur Company or send them to you. I feel anxious to have you get them as soon as possible for they may spoil for I think you will be deeply interested in them. You may wish to receive them very soon after you receive this letter — Please send the Bottles carefully packed, to Pony Baird & Express, and Please keep a note of any expense you may be to, for me or Col S.

You may expect an interesting collection & plants out of Spirits from me. The Bottles contain Specimens of Reptiles, fishes, Lizards from the Yellow Stone and are of priceless value, I hope they will get to Pony Baird engaged I start for Fort Pierre tomorrow morning early. I shall have a cold time of it but I have a glad Heart — for I think there is something good in store for me.

Please write as soon as you can and Accept my kindest regards.

H. V. Hayden.

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Ans March 11

4B

Chara polysphylla A Br. a. Michauxii

Cleaveland Ohio Feb 16/53

Dr. Gray,

Dear Sir,

I send you inclosed a species of Chara as I suppose, which I obtained from the river in this vicinity last summer. I was unable to determine it from any books to which I could obtain access, I showed it to Mr Wood. he does not recognize it It is not very well preserved, but as well as could be under the circumstances.

If you will give me some information respecting it. I shall be greatly obliged,

With much Respect, Yours,

F. V. Hayden,

Dear Sir,

Please name said Arbor Chara for this man, giving him the name by mail Yours ever

A Gray

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Rec'd Sept 11
Answered

Rochester April 6th 1864.

Dear Dr- E—

I received your welcome letter with much joy and was glad to hear from you— I was somewhat at a loss to know why I did not hear from you before— I am sincerely obliged for the trouble you have taken for me—

As yet I have heard nothing directly from Col Vaughan— I think if he is still disposed to carry out his plan I shall accept his offer and have written several times signifying my acceptance If he has heard from me I think it very strange that he does not inform me one way or the other —— Prof Baird is much interested in that country and I hope will promise some way for me to go there —

I will enclose a note to Col. V— which I wish you would be so kind as to get to him some way if he is in St Louis yet— please send it by mail to him as soon as possible—

I am very glad if there is any thing interesting among the Cacti. If I go again I shall be more particular in my search for them— I hope you will obtain a set of the plants. I shall call with Prof Hall—

I am remain with much Respect, Yours
F. V. Hayden.

Dr G. Engelmann.

Please give my regards to Prof Asa Gray and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Torrey and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Wood and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Darlington and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Bailey and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Gray and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Torrey and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Wood and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Darlington and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

Please give my regards to Prof Bailey and tell him I received his letter and will write him soon

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Rec'd Nov 25
Ans May 15

6

Bellevue Nebraska Nov 11th 1854

Dear Dr Engelmann,

I received a fine package of letters at Fort Pierre by the fall Express in which was enclosed a very kind letter from you. I was delighted to get some letters I can assure you not having heard a word from any of my friends for 4 months. Why did I not receive a letter from Prof Baird of later date? I received none, stating that he had received any Specimens from me. — I am much indebted to you for the kindness you have shown me in forwarding my letters &c. I am glad also that you received a collection of Plants from Prof Hall. They are not as well preserved as I could have wished. You are aware that Botany was not the object of the trip and consequently my opportunities were very poor — the label in each paper applies to all in that paper. that is they were collected or grown in or near the locality mentioned — Prof Hall seemed to attach no value to the Plants, and when I was obviously thrown into Dr's last winter he insisted me to spend but little time on them as they were of no value. fossils big to any thing be could about, so I got rid of them to shorten my possible — I hope however that you will be able to do something with them. I have a fine

now at Fort Pierre, may different from those of last
year and I think better preserved. I purpose to take the
most characteristic Specimens of each Species. Number
them 1, 2, 3 &c give plate, date, &c. and the Geographical
distribution in the West, thus No 1 on label - refer to notes
with full remarks &c. soil, formation &c I feel anxious to
determine the Geographical distribution of Plants in the
Upper Mo country. When this prepared I wish to send them to
you in Spring & Col Maynard so that you may describe any
new Species &c ——— I send you a Box, containg
three Bottles of Alcoholic Specimens which I wish to have
sent to Prof Baird - In the Box you will find, all
the Cacti I have collected this Season with notes &c
I think there is one new Species - found only on the Yellow Stone
called Jumping prickly Pear. because the seed vessels fly
on the trawler when Ripe — "Desc - taken in field ———.
"Nearly circular leaves - flat - branchy - Spines profuse -
two Kinds - one or two large Spines. sometimes 2 or 3 inches in length - reddish
brown surrounded by 6 or 8 small white Spines - Seeds always white
on Plains low and hot, dry Barren Soil, Ripe to about 4th in September
Seed vessels numerous on a plant - three to Six" Again -
"I noticed on Upland Prairie a very large Bunch of jumping
Cactus in which some of the leaves were Six inches in
length - four broad - three fourths, thick - On several leaves I
counted eight Seed vessels - Spines around edge but thick and
red" This was a recent growth - These notes on loose leaf
note Book ——— I think if you get the Box safely
you will find good Specimens of Cactus - plants - other
than two Seed vessels correspondg to your figure.

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you will also find some small Specimens of Petrifies wood. Please keep them if you like them — also some Pine cones — all from the Yellow Stone. The Box will be sent to St Louis care of "P. Chouteau Jr & Co". and will come to Fort Union within a few days after its arrival of this letter & Steamboat —

Any expense that you may be at, on my account. Please keep an account and I will pay all on my return — I am afraid I make you much trouble. Please keep note for the date of our parents journey — The three Bottles contain Dry rare Plants. I would like to have them to Put Birds with &c —

Perhaps you wonder at receiving a letter having the above date and place — On arriving at Fort Pierre there was no one to whom Col V— wished to entrust his Specimens & the retired Nature of the Indians rendered it unsafe for me to go into the Country to Look for him — so he invited me to go down to Council Bluffs and see all his papers safe in the Post Office — I have just arrived. 15 days journey, in a small Steamboat very retired and much detained by wind &c. I shall go back down on Horseback & Land — & cold times I am afraid — But I Run all I can do Fort Union with in Short annals. Keeping my notes Specimens &c — I made a few collections on the Yellow Stone about Three tons weight. Many rare Plants — especially Fossils plants. I am inclined to think that the Amount there rivals the Madeira. Plants Beautiful!! I have quite a variety of Stuffed animals as — 4 Bears. 8 Ram Dogs. 2 Grizzly Bears, 2 Buffalo calves. 3 antilopes, a large variety of Hares

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q Antelope - Deer, Bighorn - & Mill Sheep and Goats also to wish q me to make fine Specimens - 2 Skins - for pets & robes one a beauty & Birds &c - & quail any alcoholic Specimens also - So you see I have already a pretty good collection for one to make right handed & the Indians is going to prevent me from going to Bad Lands & Black Hawks and perhaps suspend all my operations -

Please write me as often as you can and give me the news in Crimm - & discomforts I can hear nothing It makes me uneasy -

Is Government doing any thing? Are any depredations being pitched out for protection? &c - Please remember me kindly to Mrs Englemann & accept of the kindest Regard of

F. V. Hayden

Rec° March 20th
Ans May 15th

Fort Pierre, Dec 31st. 1854.

Dr Engelmann—

My Dear Sir—

I hope ere this time you have rec'd those Specimens I sent you and forwarded the Bottles to Prof Baird— In thinking about it since— I fear that Cactus I sent you is not new but simply O—Missourensis— I was thinking that the seeds of O. Missourensis were dark colour and those seeds big a light Yellow led me to conclude that it was new or Strange. I hope however you will find some things interesting in the box— I am glad that Prof Hall sent you a set of those plants— They are not well prepared I know but if you can appreciate the circumstans under which they were collected you will at once excuse it— They were all prepared at xtra moments when attns were resting— rather contrary to the rules of Mr Meek or Prof Hall who thought for nothing but fossils— The Label in each papers means that all in the paper were collected in or near at that Locality— I did this because Prof Hall hurried me up. telling not to spend much time on them. as it was all lost time to him— This was to me poor encouragement.

I will send you a set of what plants I have

collected this season, in the Spring by Col Vaughan — with such notes as I shall be able to make —
I wish you would be couple to keep a Catalogue of all — whether common or not — For if it seems desirable I would like to see a Catalogue of all the Plants & Ferns &c. with their Geographical Distribution — I should feel it a great privilege if I could join you in making out such a catalogue. It might be a contribution to Botanical Geography — I shall doubtless detect several hindrance Spears more in the Spring — I am sorry I cannot hear any oftener from the States — The Members of Ft Pierre were sorry that I did not go to St Louis — I am sorry now that I did not go. but they gave me no orders to that effect — How can my letters be got to me before the 1st of March? I wish you would take the trouble to inquire — I expect that there will be no express sent up this winter — Perhaps Mr Campbell may be sending up — I feel anxious to hear something — I wish you would take the trouble to inquire how they may be got to me most expeditiously —
I feel very anxious to shew you my collection it is fine. In a few days I go out to the Cheyenne — also to the "Bad Lands" and get a Suite for Col C — to take down with him in the Spring — The Indians are not well disposed at present and there is considerable danger apprehended — especially from the Brulees who were in the Platte affair.
I have however concluded to spend two or three

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months, next Spring in the "Bad Lands" with a couple of men - I shall watch the Cactus more attentively this Spring and doubt not that I shall catch them all in bloom - I have collected a few more which I will send in the Spring - Should there be anything published on this country by Hale, Evans &c I wish you would try to send it to me - Do not trouble yourself however When I shall return I know not perhaps in the Summer with the Boat and perhaps not until Fall - We have had no snow here as yet -

I remain ever truly Yours &c
F. V. Hayden -

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Dr F. V. Hayden

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Rec'd May 19
Ans Jun 6th

Fort Pierre April 5th 1863

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I have not been able to hear from you since last September much to my regret. Since that time I have written you several letters and sent some Cacti &c to you I sincerely hope you got them their Bottles & Alcoholic Specimens - I sent them by Col. A. R. Gilmore of Chicago who promised to deliver them safely to you - I am anxious to hear about them for they were all gathered on the Yellow Stone and among them were doubtless some fine things - I fear that Species of Opuntias was not new as I thought though. I think it ~~was~~ varies from the form most common below Fort Pierre - I shall watch the Cacti this Spring and take copious notes for you, also of all the Euphorbias which I will bring to you in St Louis - I have just returned from a trip to the Black Hills in which I made some fine Notes - On the South Side of a lofty Butte about 1200 feet high a part of Black Hills. I found two Species of plants just coming into bloom - One of them is a red looking plant: flowers on a Spike. The other resembles an Hepatica and is called by the Indians the Navel flower: from its resemblance to a navel: and when this of plants. They think that the Umbilicus cord of the young child Spring is severed - I made an shorter trip to Mauvaise Terres, I started Feb 11th about encountered a severe snow storm and was obliged to turn back after nearly Sage Creek within 12 mi

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of place & operations - I shall start again to Gt. Spirits and then stay until I accomplish my object - I have made something of a collection & fossils but other things are not much - This is not a good spot to obtain Skeletons. Here & may simply mention about here that an annual is taken up before it gets cold - I would like to have you & Col V when he comes to St Louis - ~~also~~ go with him & find him at the Planters House - also Mr Filgin and Col Gibson who are going down - We may hear from them before the Steamboat comes up but it is uncertain - I have intended to return with the Steamboat, but Col V. wishes me to take the train up the yellow Stone again, and I am inclined to do so - I shall if able to get to St Louis in September, and I wish my whole time to remain, my labors & most summer. In case I do stay up here, I wish to ask some great favors of you - My collection will return in the Boat, many boxes, & more will be provided & Col V. but I wish you to see them all handled and put in the room, or I fear they will be misused - The boxes will not bear rough handling and I pray for them - I shall also wish for some things, Pt. two kegs & Alcohol, one of them Medicated and the other not, both marked poison - One ream & paper, same as I got, I wish one key to take up the yellow Stone and the other for a trip contemplated to the Black Hills but not yet certain - By an arrangement with Col to all Specimens, except fossils, go as a mutual present to Prof Baird and therefore I think that he will see that these things are paid for. Please send them on the Steamboat care of Col V. If I do not meet them

I think I can inform Prof Davies this time + I feel quite anxious to go up the Yellow Stone again for several reasons. and as I will be gone only about two months I think it will pay well — I send you a large portion of my plants which I wish you would examine as early as convenient and should you find any new Species have them published as soon as convenient — You will find some notes under the top Bundles — I could not label them as well as I could wish, for want of paper. So I did the best I could with them and hope you will find some things interesting — Some of them are common in the States, I know but I suppose you wish to ascertain the complete flora of this region and the Geographical distribution of all. I am endeavoring to make the set as complete as possible and when you find a Specimen not labled or numbered, it is because it has been mislaid in some of the preceding papers. I did not like the plan of putting the Specimens on one mater, but want of paper compelled me, Please preserve them until I see you, when I hope to furnish you with many more — Please inform me if there are any plants of interest in the collection I made for Prof Hall — I am obliged to make use of very small means, and often do as I can, make my pursuits secondary even. In a Government Survey or Expedition when I could have the proper facilities, I could do things much nicer — Mr Galpin, the present Bourgeois of Fort Pierre — has been very kind to me, even like a Brother to me, Jim. I am much indebted for whatever I have or may accomplish at Fort Pierre — I have directed a letter to Mr Meek in your care, please forward to him. I do not know where he is but suppose he is with Hall — Col V. just tells me that he will engage a young man to cook for

the Boxes and can then stowed away. But still I wish that you or Mrs Merk could have an eye to them. If you are not too much hurried - I am sorry to annoy you as much as I do. but I know your willingness to aid in all such enterprises. Please accept my gratitude for many kindnesses you have shown me and I trust that you will not regret it - Do not hesitate to make any suggestions or give me any advice you may think I need - for you know my main object is to benefit Science and if I can do a little I shall be glad - therefore I shall not only not be offended but feel that you are my friend if you advise me in any way you may think best - Please make my subscription relative to collections and I will attend to it — Any things that may come to you for me, if placed in the care of Col V., will come to me pretty sharp on the Boat - I should like very much to get any works that may have been published on this country during my absence. Perhaps Prof Baird will send them to me. It seems as if I was excluded from the world and files as it were, and I sometimes feel lonely -

I send a key and a bottle of Alcohol I paint & a small key containing Embryos for Prof Baird. I would fly over to you. I would like to have you just step into Adams Express and send it to Prof B—. Please accept my sincere gratitudes for all your kindness. and Believe me Yours most Sincerely.

F V Hayden,

Please write how my Mo Survey will contain whether any Government Expeditions are starting, whether any other State Surveys are in progress - If you wish any of the plants for yourself take what you wish. If you think Prof Torrey or Prof Gray would like any of them I will be welcome to them —

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Dr Engelmann,

I send two other keys & Alcoholic Specimens. to your care - which I wish you would put into Adams Express - please use a tube in them and put in some fresh Alcohol - they are my choice things. I am afraid the keys will leak - I hope you will get the plants - determine them - I will send you more & the Boat — col 2 & Mr Lobelston start from Fort Pierre April 25-th.

J. V. Hayden.

The per cactus in the Box are from "Red Lands"—

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Rec'd Aug 4th
Ans Aug 29

Fort Union July 10th 1851.

Dear Dr Engelmann—

I rec'd a very excellent letter from you by Steamboat, the 29th June Septemb—ber, I was glad to hear from you. Though I wish'd you'd been written you'd long letters which I fear never reached you—I am glad you have found our Cacti that interest you. I have some more, also some notes which you'll receive by Steamboat—A Box & Plants as at Fort Pierre You'll see by the outside of the Bundles what ones were collected this year—Letters I would like you to preserve—Have you discovered any new or rare species among them—Please let me know in your next, I hope yet to make the "Flora Nebraskana" complete—I am pleased with the labels—I hope you will make a Catalogue as full as possible—You doubtless recd a Box & Plants from Col C—in the Spring? You will get some Skins by the Boat which I hope you will forward immediately to Prof Baird. I wish to direct your attention to a small Box, marked Prof Baird, It contains all my discoveries in Bird Lands, 4 or 5 new Species—If they should get lost in any way I am sorry—I hope you will get them and see

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Mem Sept 7. Rec'd Seed in the safest manner possible. Pile and fir Cones which owing to my limited space may puzzle you some. Though I hope you can make use of them. I attempted to describe the plants peculiar to this country. It is not done in Botanic Language but as I have no books, you may make something out of them — Among the pile and Some Earth is Pinus ponderosa Cones and various forms of the flat leaf Pines, perhaps one dozen species — I have pressed some of the Pinus forms — I am now on my way to Fort Benton from thence I expect to go to the Mountains — I have Seen Cones of other Coniferous forms and those Cactaceae plants you sent to me I Sanctified by a — I, I am glad to hear that your little son is becoming a naturalist in your — his Shells in the pile — I would have sent some of Skamokawa, but I had them all packed to send to Prof B — Why facilities have not yet arrived — I shall soon set out from here Prairie and I Birds Be able to do something — the plants I have collected on the Road I send you in Bundles — It is hard what object it is for them to collect — I have considerable time, for want of paper — I have collected in one paper the — by same locality — Often by one to Stations thus you can arrange as the Map does. You will see that on both Design — I try to collect

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ing thing that grows. whether common in the States or not — Is it not a matter of interest to determine the geographical distribution of even the commonest plants? Do not fail to go immediately and if with some one else then to the woods provided to collect. Please me any suggestions for my future journey —

Since writing the above, Mr. C. P. Thurlow has called & taken the whole collection down. Shall keep it safe until I come. He is connected in the matter and will feel an interest. Why did you not write to me & direct your letter (as dated May 15th. and the boat did not start until June 6th.?) I hope you will write at any opportunity. And direct to Fort Pierre or Fort Clark

I have just sent you (July 12th) some more bundles of Plants. I send a box of Cacti; with a few other things in the Box. Also is a large paper of weed seeds, which you will see are very fine. Send in Dry[illegible] when dried. Be packed — Some all carefully. If you can I hope you will go immediately & see to the things personally.

I will write again & the Opposition boat when it returns. Remain ever yours.

J. D. Hooker,

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Aug 3rd

St Louis Dec 21/55

Dear Dr Engelmann,

I have got thus far on my way to St Louis, and this has been a good deal pleasanter than I had expected, but I am now detained here by the Ice, which came down the River, & obstructed the Boats, & I hope to see you the 1st Steamer that leaves, I have heard nothing from home since I left, & am quite anxious that I should not be detained here a few days with Ice in my Collection &

Dear Dr Engelmann,

I have got thus far on my way to St Louis, and this has been a good deal pleasanter than I had expected, but I am now detained here by the Ice, which came down the River, & obstructed the Boats, & I hope to see you the 1st Steamer that leaves, I have heard nothing from home since I left, & am quite anxious that I should not be detained here a few days with Ice in my Collection &

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I [illegible] you that he can
[illegible] such [illegible] as he has
[illegible] and figure.
I hope [illegible]
[illegible] I [illegible]
[illegible] I
by [illegible], but I must not say
[illegible] I have had a hard
time of it [illegible] may also ap-
-pear [illegible] I have [illegible] the
best I could, in all things;
I write with a little as I like [illegible],
[illegible] yours
J. V. Thayer

Please give me an [illegible] to
Mr Meek when he comes.

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PAPERS

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Rec'd Febr 23
Ans March 29

Smithsonian Institution

Washington Feb 18th 1856.

My Dear Doctor:

I arrived safely at this though the journey was a severe one and lasted a week. My friends however greeted me with great cordiality and warm them I find Dr Kennerly with whom I am rooming at the present time. Dr K. is at work at his Herbarium which is quite large and entirely different from mine. I have requested him to remember you especially in the distribution of his plants. He also has some fine seeds, some curious seeds of the Pine which are Solitaire. Prof. Baird is at work on some new Reptiles. Dr Kennerly is translating a very extensive manuscript of Berlandier's of Texas, obtained by Maj. Emory. Mr Blake is also here completing his Report. All my Boxes arrived safely at Albany. Mr Mack writes me that he has already found over 200 new species of Shells, exclusive of Plants. In that Box you sent, Dr Leidy finds a new species — 1- Hipparion, 1- Hyopotamus - 3. Rodents. new sp. Prof Baird sent off all the rest yesterday. Lieut Warren has made me an offer which I have accepted. He gives me one thousand dollars

per annum dating my Salary from the 1st of January last. I must be ready to accompany him to the Saint country by the 1st of May. Every facility will be afforded me not only by Lieut W. but the Surg Gl. so that you may expect a pretty thorough business. Perhaps it would be well not to say much about it. I hope you will look over the Plants as you have leisure. You may expect some nice ones next year. Though I find by looking at the collections of the various railroad expeditions & others. that you have no reason to complain but rather rejoice. I have seen whole collections without a single novt. The specimens do not stick out, because there is not enough of them to do so—

Have you visited my collection without any embarassment? Let me hear from you as soon as possible all the particulars since I left. I wish you would inquire at the General Distributors for a letter for me.

I have made up my mind that nothing will be done in St Louis and I will try to be ready to make my division in the Spring and send my share to Washington— If it was free I could realize something handsome from it I think— If you find any interesting things in your portion remark among the Plants please send to me— Prof Baird was much interested in

these squirrels &c— I think you would try to
procure me another copy of the Report. I
have given mine to Dr Newberry.
Let me know if you hear anything after
expedition going up into that country —

Remain ever yours with sincere respect.
F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd March 9th
Ans March 12

Philadelphia March 4th 1886

Dear Dr Engelmann,

I am so fon
on my way to Albany and hope to
get to Prof Halls tomorrow - I am
having a very pleasant time at
this place with Prof Leidy and
others - I have not heard
a word from you since leaving
you, yet dare say there must
be a letter at Albany for me.
My friends advise me not
to make my collection so public
and Mr Meek does not feel
so well about - I wish you would
write immediately on receiving
this letter how the conditions
of things are - Is the Sun cooked

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or is any one permitted to go
who wishes? I feel very anxious
about it? I wish the room
to be closed and no one permitted
to go in, without yourself or Mr
Chouteau are present. Please see to
it that this matter is strictly
carried out, Dr Leidy will come
on with me in April and
examine the whole and label
all the specimens— I wish
to trouble you a little— It is a
matter of great importance to
me— I wish you to take
those large slabs with Plants
on them and those with fish
leaves and other distinct impressions
a few specimens with some prints of
the fish found. wrap them
up very carefully in a box
and put them with Adams & Co
express for Prof Baird of

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the Smithsonian Institute. It is
of the greatest importance to me
that it be done — They will be
returned when examined: You
will have no trouble in getting
them from Mr Thornton — Please
do this as soon as possible. Dr Stanley
is there and will examine them —
Please wrap them in Cotton & paper to
prevent rubbing. Send Express pays
all freights &c. And what am you
spend Smile pay you in the Spring.
If any one comes along and wishes
to stay in the room when you
are not with them, please state
my request, that I wish no one
to be in the room when you or
Mr Thornton are not there;
I write in some haste. but will
write again when I get to Albany
Yours faithfully.
J. F. Hayden,

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Please send also the
Pecos & Scinte -

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Rec'd March 30
Mem C

Rochester March 25th 1856.

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I have written to you several times since I left St Louis yet I have not heard a word in reply. I hope nothing has happened and that I shall find things all right with you.

I felt very desirous of hearing the state of my collection, but no one has written a word. I am expecting a ~~copy~~ couple of Boxes, perhaps a trunks from Council Bluffs in care of the Company. They are of the utmost importance to me as I will explain to you when I come which will be very soon— The two Boxes are—a tea Box & a cartridge Box. I wish you would procure the tea Box and put them both in the Express office for Mr Merk of Albany.

Please be so good as to see to this

matter as soon as you receive this letter
for they are of more importance to me
than all (by other things) — and throw
light on a most important point.

If you hear anything of them please
drop me a line at Washington
when I like be next week.

I remain as ever yours.

F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd July 4th

Fort Pierre June 18th 1856.

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I received your kind letter of April 25th by yesterday's Mail— together with the package & letters— I have been very much afraid that the letters would fail to reach me before the St Mary's would get along and then I could not get them until Fall.

Our plans are now permanently made I believe. Though he has been doing nothing for sometime on account of the mountain state of affairs— Gen Harney has given Lieut Warren a detachment of men and the Quartermaster to furnish such transportation

&c as remarked. We will then
go up into the Yellow Stone
Country as soon as the
St Louis comes along —
I think he will be well pleased
to do something in Natural History —
I have not got many Plants
yet — I am glad you are finding
some interesting things among my
others — Please let me know as
often as convenient. You can
send by Mail — You did not
tell me whether you sent on
those fossil Plants or
whether Dr Leidy had seen at
St Louis — I would like to the
result of his visit there, whether
he found anything additional
interest — Dr Newberry wrote me
about the Fossil Plants I hope
you will get time to pack up
those large slabs and send
them on. We have done
a good deal in the line of

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Birds - We sent down 5 to Denver. a box of 290, Bird skins and in now have about 95 more, with some skulls and skins -
It has been intensely hot here for many days. Thermometer ranging from 95° to 107°. While I am writing the heat is excessive thermometer 105° but little rain. A good stage of water in River -
Dr Facti & Jacca have been in bed down for 6 or 8 days - should any instructions occur to you let me have the benefit of them. I hope you will have a fine visit in Europe as I know you must have - I wish you would look into the Fruits & Flowers & Natural History objects in Europe - I may be returning on my own

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resources again and in that
case I would want to dispose
of some there - Please leave
me your address so that
I can report progress &
results to you in the fall -
I shall write you again from
Fort Union and send you some
plants - Do not fail to write
as often as convenient.
Please Remember me to Dr
Kindly to Mrs Engelmann also
to Dr Shumard -

Ever Yours Sincerely -

F. V. Hayden

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Rec'd Sept 8th 1858

Leavenworth City, K. Ty. Sept 3d 1858.

My Dear Dr E.

We left W. Monday Even reached St Louis Wednesday Even. took the cars immediately for Jefferson City and landed at this place Saturday even. Quick traveling Wasn't it? We were quite sorry not to have called on you. but we had not time even if you had been in St L which we thought quite doubtful. On our return I hope to spend a day with you looking over those plants, I hope you will try to have a series of them named by the time I return. I will also send you those from W. collected last year and any I collect this trip.

Will you be so kind as to take my letters from the P. O. in St L. and keep them for me until my return? One has advertised for me when I passed through. There are others by this time. We have already made a fine collection of carboniferous fossils and start tomorrow for the interior. We will trace the formations in detail from the Coal, upto the Cretaceous and solve the Permian question

if nothing happens to us. Please remember
me to your kind lady and believe me
ever sincerely at your service.

F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd Nov 23d
Ans Nov 29

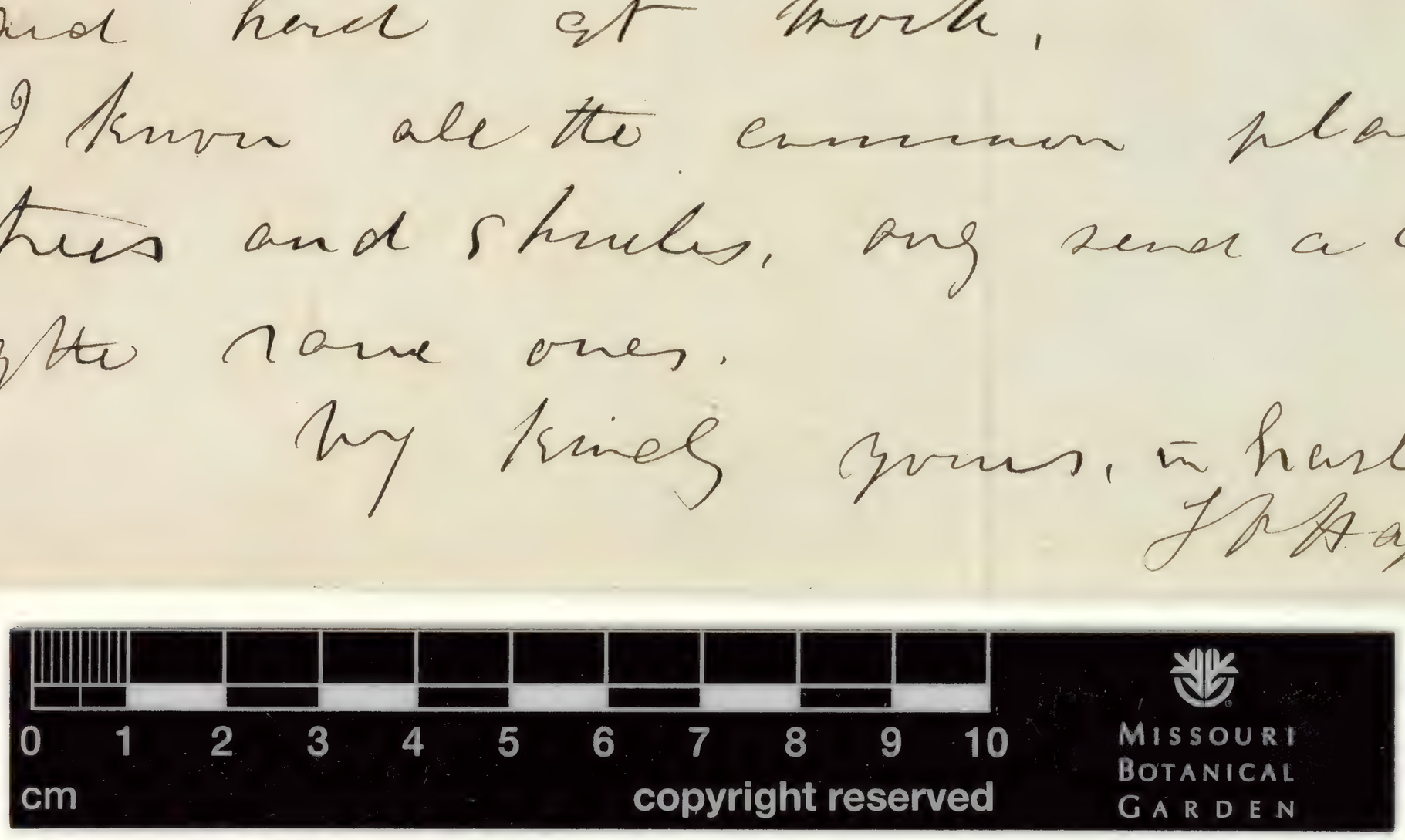
Washington, D.C. November 19th/84

My Dear Doctor Engelmann.

I have to make
out a big list of Plants for Lieut
Warren. Will you not take the trouble
to send me a list of such of
the rarer plants as occur to
you in My collection? If you can
do so, please send it so as to
reach me by the 28th. I.P.M.
Misses to publish it with a paper
of his so as to get an appropriation
to publish, that is, to show what we
have got. We are all like bees
and hard at work.

I know all the common plants—
trees and shrubs, only send a list
of the rare ones.

My kindest yours, in haste,
J.D. Hooker.



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No. Ser. 8

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C. December 1st 18 58

Dear Dr. Engelmann.

Your letter has just been received - I was rather urgent because Lieut Warren gave me but a short notice to prepare a list & our collections to be published with the Message and documents. I have prepared a list & such as you had named and some by Drs Torrey & Gray, and it has gone in. This is all that I fear can be published. Dr Torrey has been here for a day or two and looked our many plants collected while I was with Warren. I have selected out all your varieties also the Cacti and Mile

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Send them to you soon;
If there are any plants that
you would like for yourself
If you will send the remainder on to me
labeled I will select a series for the
Smithsonian. I wish especially a
series for myself— I do not know
how to dispose of the duplicates unless
I sell or exchange. All the plants
now in your possession were collected
I think when I was with Dr Hayden.
I don't think they are not at Warren's disposal
at all. Should you find any
new or rare species, publish them
any where and at any time,
I do not know that anything will be
published this winter. Warren thinks
not. Yet he wishes me to have
anything prepared.— Let me know how
you wish your labors published— I have
made many notes on the Geographical
distribution! Soil. Geology &c. I would
like to have them go in if possible.
But still let me know your wishes.
I like see Warren soon and let
you know again.
My wife joins
F. V. Hayden

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Rec'd Dec. 17

Ans Jan 5

No.

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C. December 11th 1858

My Dear Dr Engelmann

The Catalogue
Come safely to Lieut Warren - It is
fine and I am glad you have
taken hold of them (the Plants) - I have assured
that when you sent the catalogue
to Warren he would not know
what it meant - I saw him and
as I may will know before then
is no money to pay for the
examination of the plants - Indeed
I do not think he will have any
money to keep me at work on
the Geology - Lt Warren will not
venture to pay anything more.
I will however do all I can
to get the plants to start
out again next Spring with
a larger appropriation -
If you can label a series I
would be most glad and

thankful. for the wood he sent me.
Great Source to me. If you have
continued the Catalogue I very
much wish you would send on
what you have even if it is only
a page and I will try to get
it published - At the request &
at Warren I prepared a Catalogue
of such plants as could as certains;
It is now in the hands of the printer
and will be finished about the
2d ult. I think I could make some
changes and additions if you
could send on any thing upon
Christmas. I shall go home
from to Nucleation. I will then
get the Cactus for you and
send on a few other things
I have here - Please do not
fail to send down the names of any
other plants you may have determined.
Write me soon your wishes and I
will do all I can - The Diagnosis of
new Species of Washitaw I will have
published if you do not object.
With sincere regard I remain Dear Sir
Yours Truly
J. H. Warren

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No. .....

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C. December 20th 1858

Professor Gray.

My Kind Sir;

Your kind favor of Dec 27th is now before me. Dr Englemann has none of my Platte plants. Those in his possession were collected during the years 1853 & 4 along the Missouri river. Those with you were collected in the Blackfoot country 1855. Yellowstone Valley 1856. Platte Valley. Laramie Hills & Black Hills 1857. I saw Dr Engleman in St Louis in October and told him of my plants here. He requested his favorites, the Cacti & Euphorbiaceae - and I would have sent him more but I am sure there are no additional species - those left Dr E has now in his hands for 3 or 4 years and I desire now a labeled series as soon as I can get them so that I ~~could~~ carry study them and be prepared to take careful notes of their Geographical distribution. Such my next Expedition to that country - I expect to start next April and be absent two years and I do not think it possible for any report to be published until our return - He has never expressed to me any desire to make out a separate report and I told him that it was

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hardly possible to get any report printed
this winter - A few days ago Lieut Warren
called on me for a Catalogue of the Specimens
in Geology and Natural History to be published
with the Presidents Message & Documents & I succeed-
-ed after a good deal of trouble in getting together
a Catalogue of about 500 Species of Plants. Dr Engelmann
identified the principal portion of them. though
I was familiar with many Species. Prof Dewey
had examined the Carices a year or two ago.
54 Species. This Catalogue is now in type. ~~and Dr Torrey~~
~~identified~~ Dr Torrey has had a day or two over
identified a number of Species - It is now too late
to add anything more. Dr E - has been a
good friend to me and I should be sorry
to have anything unpleasant occur and did
not think of any "cross firing" - If you think
it best to send him the plants you have
I am willing. but only on conditions that they be sent
here after 1st of February or soon after - or at
least a labeled series - I will write Dr E
about the matter. Perhaps it would be better
to send the plants here after you are done
with them and I will forward them to him
without cost to you or him. If there are any
new species I suppose Dr E - would like to
describe them - My sole object now is. to
get a portion. or all properly labeled so
that I can study them and familiarize myself
with their forms - by additional Specimens I may secure hereafter.
Dr E is welcome to extracts. I hope I have explained the
whole matter and that all will be right.
Very kindly and truly yours. F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd Jan 17th

No. .....

Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C. January 6th 1859

My Dear Dr Engelmann.

I have not been
from home and would
like to see you but time
will not permit - I had a
portion here which I started you
in St Louis - A part steam
vessel to go to Fort Kearney
& Salt Lake - He will start steam to
a few days or else then I will
be here - Stick up I shall to
study and send a complete
series to you for your botan-
ical use - It is now settled that
the Pacific Rail Road must needs
start Central : but I have
not that
will go out again in the
Spring

say or all the plants in the Stoves
Hothouses or Greenhouses, Pits & Shelves
for this list accordingly. As I said
before I would like very much to
have a series sent on the 15th
of February —

Dr Hay says he has a Botanic
from Paris Febry. Horticl. Society &
a Pr Det & Western Journals &
Gard. Chron. I would like that
something respecting the relative cost
of the publications. Gum resin out
of the trunks & Colorado
stem but of seeds &c from Mexico -
I hope you will keep a good Herbarium for
Arizona &c. Be on the look out. Send
down a specimen of a beech or two
from Catskills or Bonds — Dr Hay
wrote me that he did not think it
interfere with your duties to attend
seeds &c. Shall exchange; I simply placed
Elwes' labels in the paper for Dr S. to write the
names upon when in the vicinity & then I put
a complete label; to prevent mistakes occurring.
Very truly yours

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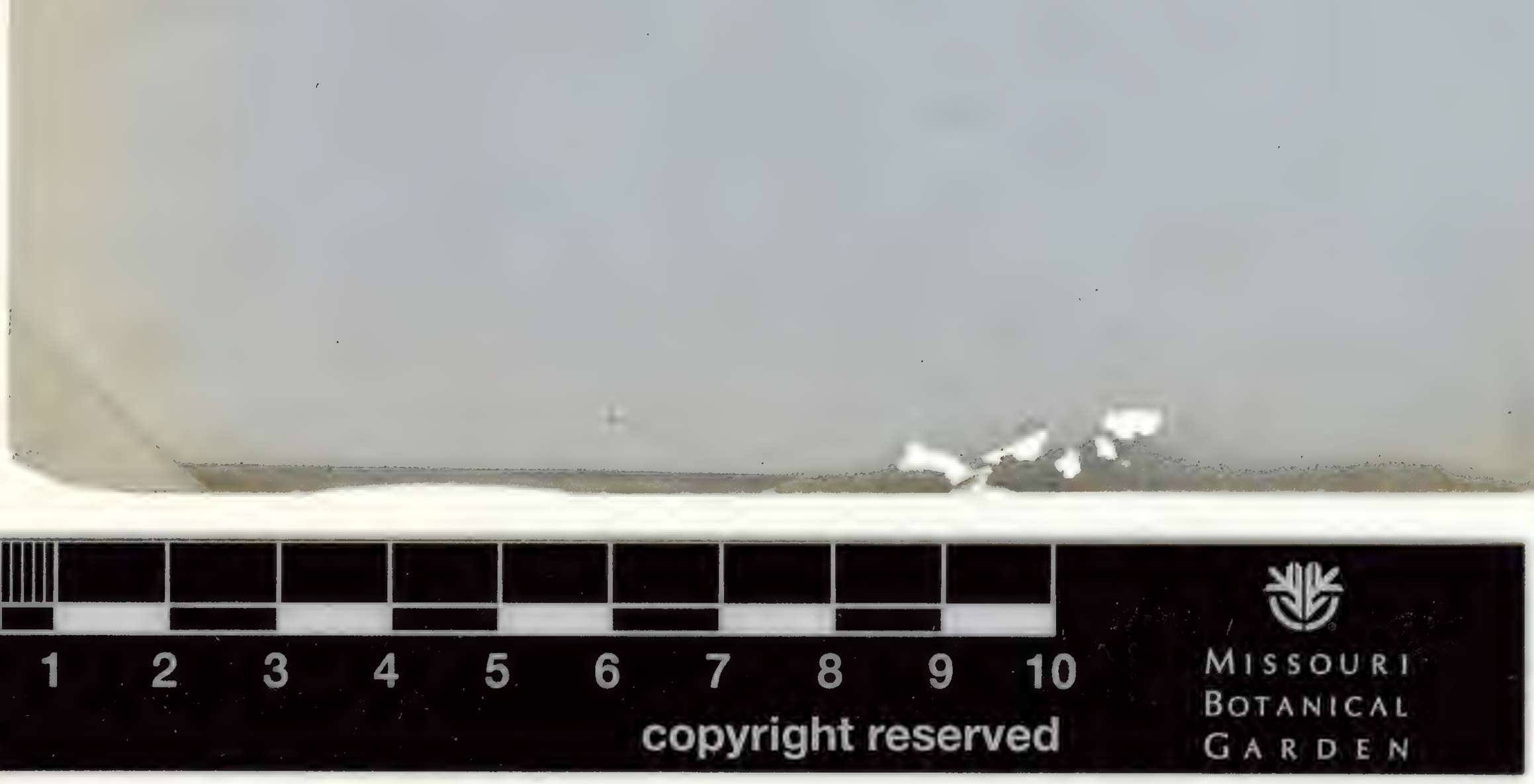

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Rec'd Feb'y 6/1859

Ans 4/25 "

Washington D.C. February 14th 1859

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I recvd your kind letter when away from the city on a visit to my friends. I have just now had time to write. I understood you to say that you had sent on a number 2 pages to the catalogue. Nothing has been recvd by Lieut Warren. If you have not sent it I hope you will send on what you have done as soon as you can. I very much desire to straighten up my affairs before I go out again.

Mr Heck passed through St Louis on his way to Columbia a few days

ago. I suppose he called on you. There is now some doubt about any expedition being sent up into the northwest at all this year.

As soon as I can get time I will send on some other plants that I have here. The Carices I got when home, and will bring you on them when I come.

I sincerely hope you will not fail to send the Catalogue and a labeled series (of sub plants as you do not use) soon. So that I can be prepared for my next trip. I shall probably be absent next time two or three years.

There will certainly be no report ordered this winter. A small preliminary report

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has been published. but
nothing of any account. I will
send you some more
through the War Dept.
soon.

All well here.

Very kindly and truly yours
J. V. Hayden.

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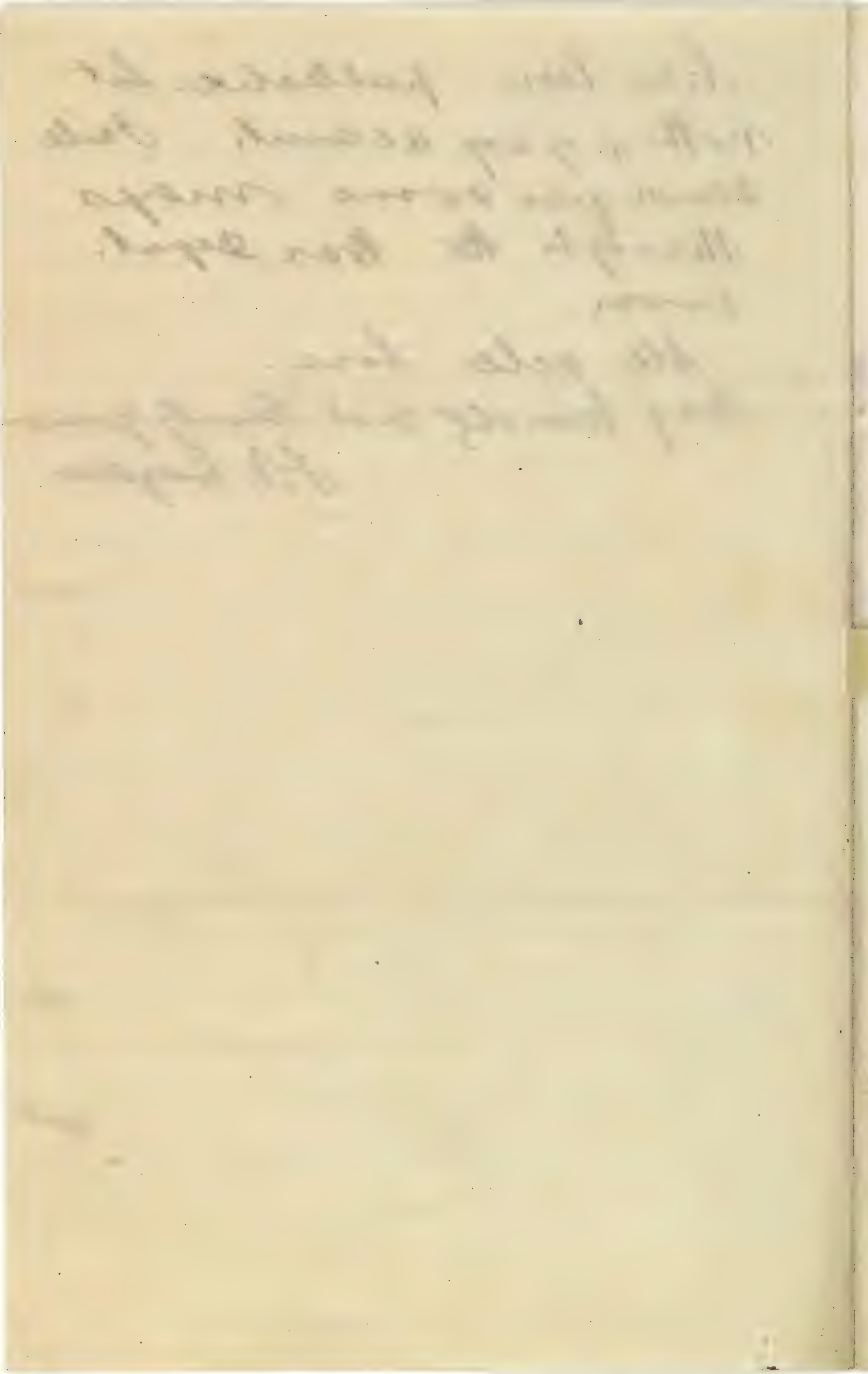

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Recd April 2d
Ans — 5th

Washington D.C. March 26th 1859.

My Dear Dr Engelmann.

I have just received your kind letter saying that you had forwarded a portion of the plants. I am glad of it for I am very anxious to look them through before I start again - there that Dr Gray labeled for me have been exceedingly useful to me and I cannot bear the idea of going up into that country again without being well prepared to take notes in everything. As soon as I get your labeled plants I will look at them and I think it will be best to send you my things for a more critical revision. Gray simply wrote the names on a piece of paper in each sheet. without notes.

I do not yet know how

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I shall go out to the west. Tell See if Mar does not decide who will be placed in command. Women & think will be appointed and if so I shall be in St Louis at an early day. and, as you & I can talk our matters freely. In the meantime I wish you would try to finish the plants and send on the MS before long. I will have it all copied and left in the War Dept. and the original MS returned to you. There is a terrible stir here about so much natural History being published in the Government Reports. I am afraid the regulations are now going to be very Stringent in these matters. When the 10th Vol Pacific R.R. & 2d Vol Emory comes out the excitement will be passed again and I do not know how poor naturalists will stand up under it; I think however that

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in the course of two or three years matters will change so that he can get our papers published again.

Mr Bop of plants has not yet arrived but no doubt will in a day or two.

Dr Hayes of Leaches Wagon Road Expedition is home with a splendid collection of plants. I have advised him to send them to you but he is intimate with Thurber and Torrey and desires to send them on them. However he promises to send you, your favorites - I will ask him to make up a bundle and send them with mine, so back of importance - He has a plenty of prepared fruit of the berries grasses which is excellent palatable - If you have none I will beg a "lump" from him.

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I would like as many blank labels as you may have to spare. But I think I shall not need them until I see you. Dr Newberry is here. has read your Report — & thinks Ives' Report will be printed next winter. I am in very little money now for anything. The Government is very nearly bankrupt. I hope times will get to better times.

As soon as I know what course to pursue the coming Summer I will inform You.

With kindest regard I remain
Ever Yours —
J. S. Hayden

The Bot & Plants Mag.
Comm in Gard creek.

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Rec'd April 15
Ans April 25

Washington D.C. April 9th 1859

My Dear Dr Engelmann.

Your kind favor of April 5th has just come to hand. I am glad that you are getting along so well with the plants. I will box up all the Plants I have here and send them to you in time to reach you before I get to St Louis. We can then look them over together,

I wish that as fast as you get any of the MS. ready you would send it on as I desire to have my MS report uniform. Women does not go out at all this season. A party home goes into that country under the

command of Capt Reynolds
of the Topographical Engineers
to be absent two years and
explore the Yellow Stone
country. I expect now to be
in St Louis next fall previous to
1st May.

Dr Hayes is here
still. I will tell him what
you have said. He will
perhaps send something by
me to you.

Dr Newberry may soon go to
Fort Defiance to join one
expedition to the head waters
of the Colorado. to be absent
about 40 days.

Envelope, Report is going to
be enormous size. nearly
300 plates. Envelope for
two volumes.

In a few days the whole western matter
will be decided.

Yours very sincerely
F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd May 7th

Washington, D.C. ~~April~~ May 5th 1859.

Dear Dr Engelmann.

Your kind
letter of April 26th came duly to
hand, I am glad you are still
at work on those plants. Inasmuch
as I will not leave this place
before the 10th or 15th. I would be
glad if you could send on
any more Mss I have not
copied. Perhaps though it would
be as well to retain it until
I return and then I can copy
it and send it over,
It will not be published before
My return 18 months hence so
Any corrections can be made
at that time,
Capt Reynolds our Commander
will be in St Louis soon, He
contains the Explorations for the

coming two years. Dr Snyder
of Mo has been appointed
Surgeon & Physician to the party,
while I have charge of the Zoological
and Natural History departments,
... I hope to take especial pains
to collect all the Plants of the
County as far as possible
especially those in the Mountain
country. I will send them to you
that you may decide the new
species and figure them for which
color I shall make an effort to
have you compensated.
Hereafter I will write you all
matters with you when I
come on. in a few days.
Dr Norley will pass through
St Louis in about a week, on
his way to New Mexico.
I hope you will see him,
Dr Hayes left a quantity
of material with me which
I shall send you with
my plants.

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He promised me that he would send you some
from New York.

Very Sincerely Yours.

J. H. Hayden.

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Rec'd May 31st
Ans June 7

Missouri Min. May 29th 1869.

Dear Dr.

I called to see you just after you had left your house. I am sorry that I could not have seen you again and spent more time with you but it was out of my power - As it is I did not succeed in finishing my business at St Louis but hope to get some time at Leavenworth or St Jos. Please write me at Sioux City or Fort Randall a few places - I will then inform you where my address will then be for the future. Col Vaughan will not leave Planters House until Monday Evening. I would like to hear from you as me a favor. At the Virginia Hotel I left two new shirts to be washed, come away and forgot them - I wish if the Col has left you moved previous to

I have a paper in the Transactions of the American Philosophical Society. Lately promised to send proof to Boston if possible. Will you please inquire at the Post Office when the papers are given out. and if you find it send it to me at Fort Leavenworth. I think I would get it.

We are moving on Saturday.

Yours Truly

H. V. Hayden.

The Dr. works so I cannot write myself.

MISSOURI BOTANICAL GARDEN
GEORGE ENGELMANN PAPERS

Rec Nov 28
Ans May 5 1860

Fort Creek. Nebraska. November 9th 1864.

My Dear Dr Engelmann.

On my arrival at the Platte I found your long letter of June 6th among one yet receiv'd. I was a long time in the interim when I could neither get or send letters to any one but now we are stopping for winter about 125 miles above Fort Laramie on the Platte. It is a fine place to spend the winter and will be elegant to operate in the Spring. I have collected a good many plants but not many that are different from those that you have already seen. We have had a successful time generally. I am greatly obliged for the fine scolding you gave me. but I do declare that under the circumstances I cannot do much better. I wish I could. but when all departments must receive a share of attention something must be neglected. I will make a somewhat nicer collection this year but I can never explain to you the vexations things which a naturalist must endure on one of Government Expeditions. I will always do the

best I can and regret that - I cannot do better. Still I hope to get a pretty fair representation of the Flora of Nebraska.

Smile looks comfy for all the Plants you speak of, and doubt not I shall get them. I am sorry the Box was in no better condition, but I had no time either in W. or at St Louis to do anything. When I return from this trip, I shall spend two years in the States and see if I cannot work up Matters somewhat. I have been pressed two hard for the last 4 or 5 years & I cannot stand it. — I shall soon be settled in my room and hard at work. Sometimes in the mountains exploring & hunting. Please write me as often as you can. We have a Mail once in two weeks a P.O. at the mouth of the Creek. "Deer Creek, Nebraska" care of Maj Lewis Indian Agent. Please remember me kindly to Mrs E. & your Brothers. If you make out any more of those plants, please send the Ms. first to St Louis. Smile try to send you a box of Plants in the Spring. Please write soon —

Adieu yours truly
J. W. Hayden.

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Rec'd Sept 25th

Fort Randall. September 16th 1860.

Dear Dr Engelmann.

Your Excellent favor reached me at Fort Benton per Steamboat & I take the earliest opportunity to answer - as also to inform you of our safe arrival thus far on our way to Civilization & friends. — We hope to be at Omaha 5th October when the party breaks up - We have passed the Mountains in Safety, all our party well - Your letter at Fort Benton contained much interesting news to me. My collection of Plants is large. & I think rare. I secured one specimen of Parasitic fungus the Pine. Mr Meek sent me an account of your Brothers labours which were of great interest to me. I differed with him in regard to the age of the formations at Deer Creek & on the Platte - I told Mr Meek to strike it out if he thought best & he did. Now I have heard nothing - finding no letters here

Finding no letters here. — As soon as I
get to Washington I will answer your plants
& send them to you — My collections
are quite large in all departments & my
fund & geological information quite
large. especially of the mountains — I will
not write more now but hope to see you
in St Louis about the 10th or 12th October!

Earnest Engelmann Yours.

F. V. Hayden.

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Rec Nov 20th
Ans Dec 2nd

Washington D.C. November 17th 1860.

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I have now got fairly at work. - all well - the Plants I have just been looking over preparatory to sending them to you - they look better than I expected to find them - You will find a small collection of Dr Cooper & also one made of Dr Hines own party. Dr Hines collected this in the Valley of the yellow Stone I think - but there were no labels - so I labelled them the best I could. All not otherwise indicated were collected solely by me - I hope you will be able to get at them before next Spring. or as soon as convenient - We are all rowing together and having a fine time as expected - Your Brother is with us most times a day & we are at his room which is just over our head. He is now doing a fine work in Meteorology - All as pleasant as possible. If you find new species let me know & I will try to get some money for drawings and if possible pay for your ~~species~~ species. Please write soon.

I wish you would look after my box of books at Dr Wislizenus

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and in that they are all safe and inform me in regard to them when you write. All well.

Ever your most kindly
F. V. Hayden.

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Rec' Nov 29
Ans Dec 1 ?

Washington D.C. November 25th 1860

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I have those Plants
all boxed up ready to be forwarded
by you - but it must be done officely
and of course will take time. Capt
Reynolds will write you a letter soon
so that you will feel authorized
to make some demands upon
him - At least please request funds
to figure all the new species
and let that include the new things
obtained in Wrangels & Perrys
indeed all the unfigured or not
well figured species in that re-
-gion - Do not make that a point
in your req to Capt R. but request
money to figure new & rare species
in his collection
And finish, so that you have it.

Prof Baird desires you to
prepare a complete set of the
Plants of the South West for all
My collections labeled according to
a plan adopted & if Capt Wm. does
not pay you for your trouble the
S. I. will. Drs Torrey & Gray are
now at work forming a
great national Herbarium
for the S. I. Prof Baird
wishes to know if you will do
so. — We are having a good
time here now in everything
except Politics — Mr Meek
has just recd a letter stating
that Dr Shumard had been
supplanted in his position
by a Dr Moore — Perhaps you
have heard of it.

Yours
J. P. Hayden.

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Rec'd Jan 8th
Ans Jan 10th

Washington. January 4th 1861

My Dear Dr Engelmann.

It has been a long time since I have heard from you that I begin to think you may almost be regarded as belonging to a foreign country or to the land of Dixie. At any rate so far as any of your Washington friends are concerned it has been so - I am anxious to hear how you are coming on in regard to those plants also. Dr Hampel will have them above, Capt Hagner is with Gen Rosecrantz command and when he will be here to resume his work again I know not. Must be hoped to be here this month. Will you write as soon as you can conveniently and let me know the state of the times with you and the condition of Science in St Louis. I am progressing as rapidly as possible, but I do not think I shall have W. west summer at all. Do you find plants of interest and how near done the Botanical part

Mr Nuttall is [illegible] at work also, Prof Baird & Prof Henry both well. I see no alteration in effort except, Scientific though there is the only proposition that pays at the present

time – As to report I do not think it will be ready for publication until the next session of Congress. I do not see how it can be. Still we miss it completed as soon as possible. Whether it will be published even then is uncertain. Still influences may be brought to bear upon that will push it through.

Please present my kind wishes to Mrs Brinton for pain. Do you know anything of Mr Brinton, the artist? Please tell me if you know his whereabouts? I would like to see Dr Hilgard's Geology of Miss. Can you send me one or ask him to do so?

Ever yours most truly

J. V. Hayden.

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Ans 2 Feb 2
A March 14 4L

Washington DC January 28th 1861.

Dear Dr Englemann.

I took your letter to Capt Reynolds and he read it as I expected he would. Your first letter would have given him some offence although you did not mean any. The Plants have been forwarded to you per Adams Express, and while you will receive them as soon as perhaps before this letter. Capt R. has written (I suppose). I would like to have you write me as soon as you take a glance at the plant, what you think of them.

The prospect is now that Matters will be settled up so as to save the border States and go all smooth as before

I am not discouraged that I could
go after it to the prospect, & the country
is the Eastern State; in any event
I do not intend to get rid of them.
I think we will have from 1000
working order in a few months.

What my prospects for the coming
Summer are I cannot now tell.
Something good will turn up I
am convinced

Please print my Circulars
& Mr. & Son also type Newton Glen-
you see him,

All well here. No prospect
of reports being printed this
Winter certain.

Yours Truly

J. K. Small

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Recd April 12th 61
Ans June 15

Washington. D.C. April 4th 1861

Dear Dr Engelmon.

Can you furnish
me a Catalogue of Farnens Plants
beginning with the Monocotyledons
& ending with the end of the
Grasses, & you know then the
Carices from Prof Dewey.
Please send it as soon as you
can for I need it now. or let
me know something about it if
you have sent it on. Also the Di-
cotyledons are here.

I do not think I will get my
Agency. The Political pressure is
too great. I may however as the
appointment has not been made

and my backing is of the best kind—
I do not mean dependent upon it a particle, although it has been promised to me— Capt Haywards has not yet determined what he will do about those plants, though I am satisfied that he will do something— I wish you would tell me how many plates you will need to have drawn and what progress you have already made and what novelties groupings. As soon as matters get a little more settled I will get him to state exactly what he will do.

We are all well and busy at work. I have been busy up my office until I have become

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disgusted and let it slide
entirely.

Plan suits me and send or
let me know the remainder
of that catalogue as soon as
you can. Kind regards to Mrs
L & Lou.

Must go up town.

J. V. Haydock

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Rec'd June 24th

No. Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C., June 20th 1861

Dear Dr Engelmann.

Your of the 15th came to hand this morning - I thought it strange that you did not write me but supposed that you were so busy that you could not. I was finishing up my report for Warren as he had given me permission to present it to some Society for publication - We do not now hope to have anything published by the Government until peace returns - When that returns we hope Science will prosper again. But shall we stop work entirely because War is upon us? Rather should we not prepare for a time of peace which must come eventually? We will all be losers - I have lost recently all that I have saved for the last 5 years and I do not expect to be earning anything a great while longer - But I will not be wholly discouraged - I think Congress

Raynolds will do something toward
the botany, perhaps all that you ask
He will doubtless let you know soon.
I have a full Catalogue of Prairie
Plants up to the Monocotyledons.
The Cactices have worked up pretty dense,
but some of the grasses — I thought
you might have the old MSS. of the
Catalogue — I know I sent it to you,
We are having wars and rumors of wars
all the time — today & has an out
crying war — Regiments & troops are pouring
in here daily what the end will be I
cannot imagine — I think however that the
South will find they have imposed upon themselves
a task without counting the entire
cost —

Prof Henry. Hard & am
all well. Meek is at New Haven — We
are all at work here as much as
the united States & the country will
permit — I lost my agency — I do
not regret it now. I think I shall
come out right in the end —
I will see Capt Raynolds in a day
or so and write again — I may see
you this Summer as I think some
of going to Council Bluffs.
My kind regard to Mrs H & son —
Ever yours faithfully F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd April 1st

No._____ Smithsonian Institution,

Washington, D. C., March 18th 1862

Dear Dr Engelmann.

I shall complete forgotten that the Catalogue was not just as you prepared it. The whole report with the exception of a few paragraphs has printed just as I completed it over three year ago. I am sorry that it could not have been submitted to you. The proof was read by a Botanist in Pa- I had very little opportunity to read my own proof - If you will make out a critical notice I will make the proper Statements and send it to Silliman's Journal. This will set you right as far as it can be done. I hope you will make out a full list of the plants of the

Missouri and its tributaries making it complete - that will be final and satisfactory & cept by you.
The Pine you speak of is almost on the head of Snake river, it seemed to me I could see Flathead Indians. also the Snake Indians - I seemed some of the nuts, but I am afraid they got lost. O. I used was very small the almond outline - of course this also about the size of Mat outline I will look again notes and see if any other explanation can be found.
than some of the Botanical part - will send them to you if you wish - I hope you will write a full notice of the Catalogue. you shall not suffer injustice by any act of mine.
I will send you a complete copy of the memoir as soon as I can get the map - which was omitted.
I wish you could send on the notice in time for next month Journal. Will write again soon
enclosing your P. V. Hayden

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Rec'd Oct 6

Washington D.C. Oct 2d 1865

Dear Dr Engelman.

I have just returned from a tour to the North West: among the mines of Lake Superior. I saw Col Raynolds he desires to have the report completed as early a day as possible - I hope you will soon have the Botanical Report ready. I wish that you could make it to include all the plants in the New Territories of Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nebraska Dakota & Kansas - I am desirous that the report shall be especially for the inhabitants of these

Oct 20 '65

Lemuton, I visited
Ft Ham all the other Catalpas
complete - I am hard
at work at the Geology will
Jan the Special Geology done
in about 3 months -
The Military has nearly all
left us - We are becoming a
peaceable people again and
I think explorations will be resumed.
The S. J. is in process of repair
very rapidly and will soon be
much better than ever before.
I would like to hear from you
how you are in Missouri.
I see you have described a
new Species of Water Lily.
I received a brevet of Lieutenant
Colonel for "faithful and
Meritorious Services during
the War.

Ever yours most Sincerely
J. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd Nov 22
Ans, Nov 26

Phila. Nov 19th 1866

Dear Dr:

Lames Stevenson has just arrived here safely - He tells me he borrowed $100. of you which I return in this Certificate of Deposit. inasmuch as the Western Bank has no dealings in St Louis. The Bank is safe Sir, I thank you much for your kindness - I think every thing will get here safely - Our fine Herd of Hyaenodon horridus has come, and a beautiful skull of an insectivorous Mammal of new genus. There will be many additions to material already collected, but not much that is new - I am sorry that I

could not have seen you more
and talked with you longer. but
I was in a great hurry and you
in a still greater hurry. so I
hastened on. I hope you will
have that Catalogue of Plants
ready by the 1st of March. Col Reynolds
writes me that he will hand in
his report by that time
Dr Leidy and all the scientists
here are well as usual —
Ever most sincerely yours
F. V. Hayden
to Dr Geo Engelmann
St Louis
Mo

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Rec'd Feb 18
Ans Feb 24

Phila. Feb 14th 1867.

Dear Dr Englemann.

I hope you will get the Plant report done in time - I hope you will let it include Sol gas as possible the complete Flora of the Valley drained by the Missouri River and its Tributaries, This seems to be the best opportunity to publish such a list and I hope it will be completed.

Pile working away here, I have received the Kansas report & Swallows - It shows his character thoroughly - He is well used up east of the Miss.

Yours Truly

F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd March 6'

Phila March 3d 1807

Dear Dr Engelmann.

Your kind letter came duly to hand. I am sorry the plant report will not be completed; I beg you to finish it as soon as you can - I shall try to give some account of My Bad Luck trip in July &c. - Silliman, I wish you would do me the favor to send me. No 2 Vol 1 of Transactions Acad. of Sciences, I desire to bind them and that is all that is wanting. I value them highly - I do not know much of Swallen except that no one seems to think well of him here - I have sent a Suite of My Bad

May 3 '67

Land" fossils to Yale College
and one to Boston Natural History
Society. Scudder has in
his possession, on 50
species of fossil insects
collected near Fort Bridger
mostly diptera. Certainly,
Uinta county that
West -

Yours Most Sincerely
F. V. Hayden.

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Rec'd March 28th

Washington D.C.
March 24th/86

Dear Engelmann

Can you not
let me have a copy your
report on the Botany & the
Upper Missouri for my
Geological Survey of
Nebraska. Col Reynolds'
report was sent to Congress
last July - Therefore it
will hardly be possible to get
it published. I do not believe
the report will ever be
printed - If there is anything
new in that collection of
plants. it is certainly about
time
It was published - I beg
you to let me know in what

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condition your present is on the plants, and what you propose doing with it. I do not know what Reynolds is going to do about it. I am hard at work on my agent and hope to get another appropriation for future & plications which will be successful I think. I am doing all I can & work out the geology of the west.

Yours truly
J. F. Hayden.

I have a collection of plants here which might interest

Geo. Engelmann.

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
(of the)
TERRITORIES

Washington Dec 3d 1874

My dear Dr Engelmann.

I found Not
My Transactions & Academy &
Journal of Louis. Med
& Vol I No 2
& Vol III. I have only
No 1.
Vol II is complete. I
have a few duplicates which
I will send back by
& by as need them.
Please send me No 2. Vol I
& all publications after No 1 &
Vol II. as soon as convenient.
& oblige Yours truly
F. V. Hayden.

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